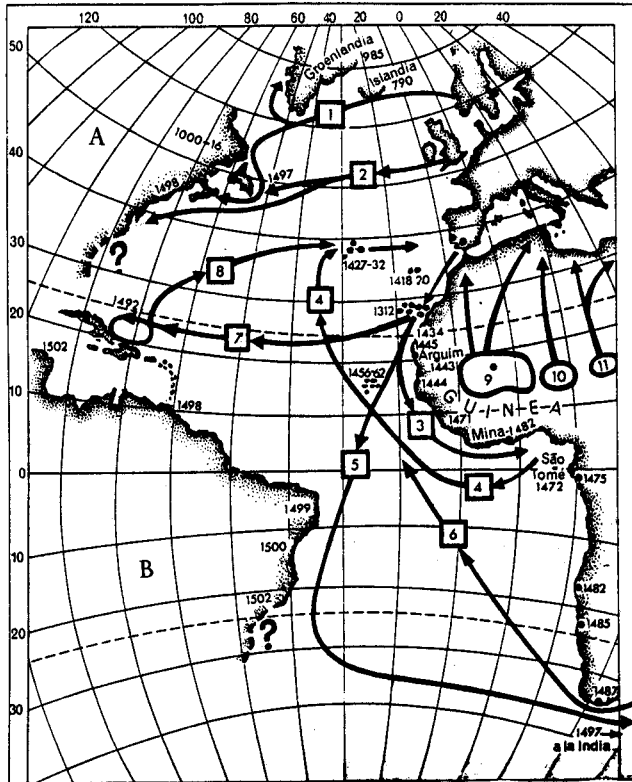


APPENDIX

3

FROM THE DISCOVERY OF THE ATLANTIC UNTIL 1502



1: Route of the Vikings. 2: English voyages of Juan Casoto. 3: The route to Guinea. 4: *Volta de Mina* or the return route from Guinea. 5: Route to India, depending on circumstances; established beginning about 1500. 6: Return route from India (beginning from Ecuador and coinciding with the *Volta de Mina*). 7 and 8: Departure and return of Columbus's first trip 1492 (including American coastal areas known in 1502, the discovery dates of points on the African and new world coasts, and the two first permanent African trading posts [*feitorias*] of the Portuguese). 9, 10, and 11: Principal kingdoms Islamicized in sub-Saharan Africa, from which caravan routes headed northward.

[Source: Guillermo Céspedes del Castillo, *América Hispánica (1492-1898)* in *Historia de España*, by Manuel Tuñón de Lara (Madrid: Labor, 1983), vol. 6, p. 46.]

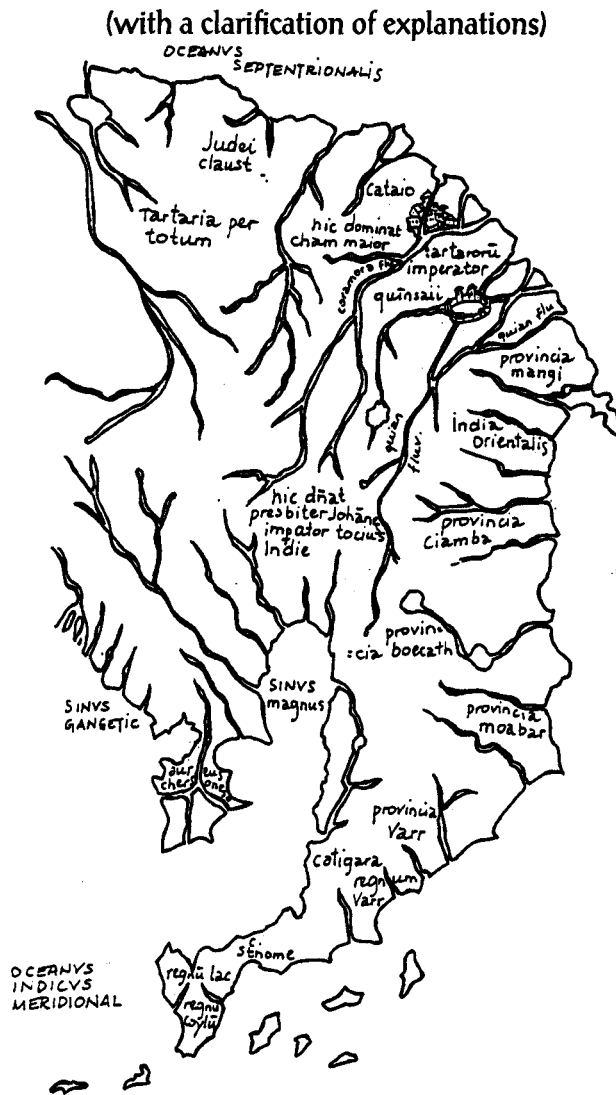
## APPENDIX

## 4

MAP OF THE FOURTH ASIATIC PENINSULA OF HENRY  
MARTELLUS (FLORENCE, 1489)

[Source: Gustavo Vargas Martínez, *América en un mapa de 1489*, unpublished (Bogotá: 1991); Paul Gallez, *Cristóbal de Haro: banqueros y pimenteros en busca del estrecho magallánico* (Bahía Blanca: Instituto Patagónico, 1991) and from the same author, *La Cola del Dragón: América del Sur en los mapas antiguos, medievales y renacentistas* (Bahía Blanca: Instituto Patagónico, 1990).]

MAP OF THE FOURTH ASIATIC PENINSULA OF HENRY MARTELLUS (FLORENCE, 1489)



[Source: Gustavo Vargas Martínez, *América en un mapa de 1489*, unpublished (Bogotá: 1991).]